



Training Agenda

- Xpert TV Training
 - Reagents
 - Sample collection
 - Kit storage and handling
 - Limitations
 - Preparing cartridge
- Quality Control
- Results analysis
- Discussion and Q&A





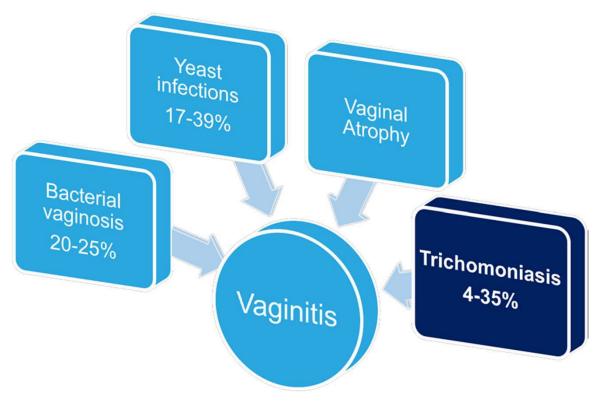
Xpert TV Training Objectives

At the end of the training, user will be able to:

- Properly store and handle the Xpert TV cartridge kit and specimen collection kits.
- Follow proper laboratory safety precautions.
- Collect appropriate specimen types and transport specimen.
- Perform the cartridge set up and run the assay.
- Report the various software-generated results.
- Understand assay control strategy.



Introduction on disease state What is Trichomoniasis?



- Caused by Trichomonas vaginalis (TV)
- 170 M new cases estimated worldwide annually
- Trichomoniasis is common among persons with HIV
- TV is not a reportable STI



Trichomonas vaginalis

- Single cell protozoan
- Causes trichomoniasis
- Approximately 70% of those infected are asymptomatic
- Symptoms
 - Itching
 - Burning during urination
 - Discharge from vagina/urethra
 - Pain during intercourse

Complicati	ons
3	\$
InfertilityChronic prostatitisNongonococcal urethritis	InfertilityHIV riskCervical neoplasia

- Treatment with antibiotics (Metronidazole or Tinidazole)
- Common methods for detection of *T. vaginalis* have variable sensitivity due to time and skill level constraints



Prevalence estimated by WHO

Methods and results used by WHO to generate 2005 estimates

Table 16. Prevalence estimates for Trichomonas vaginalis for 2005

WHO region	Percenta	age (%)	Cases (millions)			
WHO region	Females	Males	Females	Males	Total	
African Region	18.12	3.82	32.40	6.80	39.20	
Region of the Americas	14.8	1.43	33.90	3.32	37.22	
South-East Asia Region	5.58	0.56	24.33	2.58	26.91	
Eastern Mediterranean Region	5.58	0.56	7.49	0.80	8.29	
European Region	6.22	0.62	14.1	1.42	15.52	
Western Pacific Region	4.95	0.49	23.3	2.46	25.76	
Global total	8.08	1.00	135.52	17.38	152.9	

These estimates indicate in 2005 there were approximately:

- 98 million adults infected with C. trachomatis
- -31 million adults infected with N. gonorrhoeae
- 153 million adults infected with Trichomonas vaginalis.



Current situation

• 170 million new cases of *Trichomonas vaginalis* (TV) infections in adults estimated worldwide annually.



Gaydos, C. GenProbe Symposium. 2010 National STD Prevention Conference, Atlanta, GA



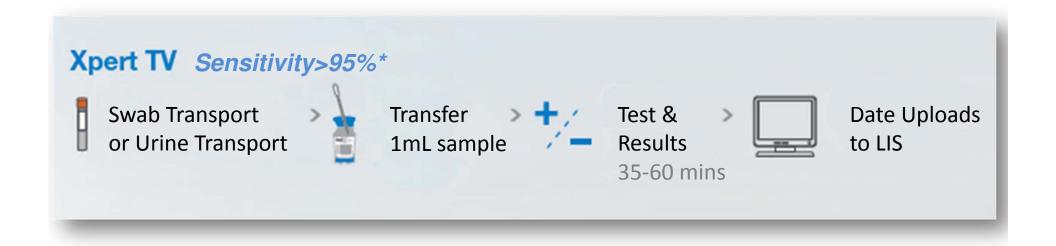
The Cepheid Solution



- Three internal controls for each individual sample
 - Sample Adequacy Control (SAC)
 - Sample Processing Control (SPC)
 - Probe Check Control (PCC)
- High sensitivity and specificity
- Simple and easy to use
 - Closed cartridge system
- For positive samples, results in approximately 45 minutes
 - EAT (Early Assay Termination)
- On-demand results 24/7
- Random access



TV Testing with Xpert® TV



Impact on patient care with accurate diagnoses and positive results as early as 35 minutes

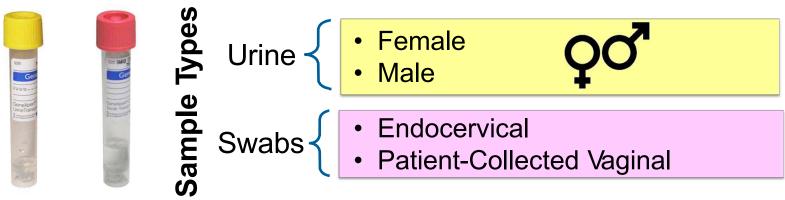
Test and Treat

* Xpert TV product insert TV : Trichomona Vaainalis



Intended Use

The Cepheid Xpert TV Assay, performed on the GeneXpert® Instrument Systems, is a qualitative in vitro diagnostic test for the detection of Trichomonas vaginalis genomic DNA. The test utilizes automated real-time polymerase chain reaction (PCR) to detect Trichomonas vaginalis genomic DNA. The Xpert TV Assay uses female or male urine specimens, endocervical swab specimens, or patient-collected vaginal swab specimens (collected in a clinical setting). The Xpert TV Assay is intended to aid in the diagnosis of trichomoniasis in symptomatic or asymptomatic individuals.





System and Reagent Requirements

GeneXpert Systems

- GeneXpert Instrument System:
 - 6 color modules
 - GeneXpert Software v4.3 or higher
 - Barcode Scanner
 - GeneXpert Instrument System Operator Manual

Test kits

GXTV-CE-10

Specimen collection kits

- SWAB/A-50: Xpert Vaginal/Endocervical Specimen Collection Kit
- URINE/A-50-CE: Xpert Urine Specimen Collection Kit



Xpert TV Kit

	Xpert TV Assay
Catalog Number	GXTV-CE-10
Tests per kit	10
Contents per test	Reagent beads
cartridge	Liquid Reagent
Kit CD	Assay Definition File (ADF)
	Instruction to import ADF
	Package Insert (PDF)
Transfer pipettes	10
Storage	2-28 °C



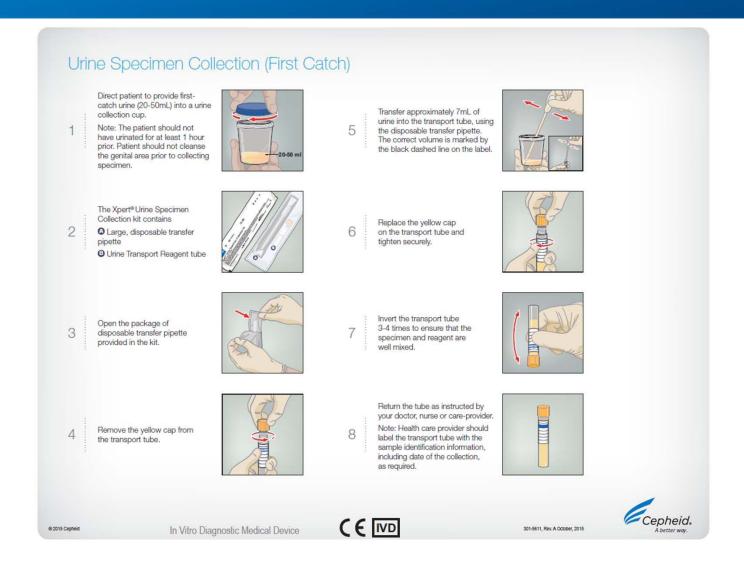


Sample Collection Kits

	Xpert Vaginal/Endocervical Specimen Collection Kit	Xpert Urine Specimen Collection Kit
Catalog #	SWAB/A-50	URINE/A-50-CE
Intended Use	The Cepheid® Xpert® Vaginal/Endocervical Specimen Collection Kit is designed to collect, preserve, and transport Chlamydia trachomatis, Neisseria gonorrhoeae, and Trichomonas vaginalis DNA in endocervical swab specimens (collected by a clinician) and patient collected vaginal swab specimens (collected in a clinical setting) from symptomatic and asymptomatic women prior to analysis with the Xpert CT/NG Assay and the Xpert TV Assay.	The Cepheid® Xpert® Urine Specimen Collection Kit is for use with the Xpert CT/NG Assay or the Xpert TV Assay. The Xpert Urine Specimen Collection Kit is intended to preserve and transport male or female urine specimens.
Kit Contents (50/kit)	 1 large sterile cleaning swab 1 flocked collection swab 1 tube Swab Transport Reagent (pink cap) 50 Vaginal specimen self collection instruction sheet 1 Endocervical specimen collection instruction sheet 	 1 urine transfer pipette 1 tube Urine Transport Reagent (yellow cap) 50 specimen collection sheets

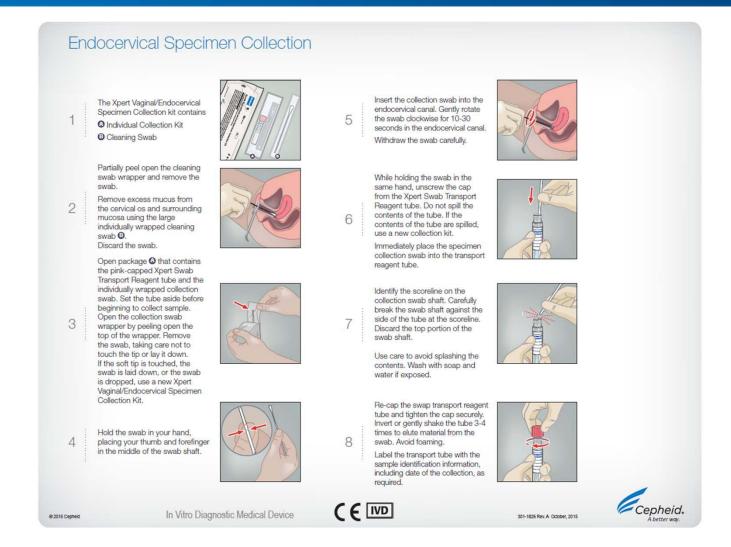


Urine Specimen Collection





Endocervical Specimen Collection





Patient-Collected Vaginal Swab Specimen Collection

Patient-Collected Vaginal Swab Specimen Collection Wash hands before starting and undress from the waist down.

Wash hands before starting and undress from the waist down. Open the individual collection package @ that contains the pink-capped Xpert® Swab Transport Reagent tube and individually wrapped collection swab. Set the tube aside before beginning to collect sample. Discard the larger swab @.



Gently rotate the swab for 10 – 30 seconds.

Ensure the swab touches the walls of the vagina so that moisture is absorbed by the swab.

Withdraw the swab and continue to hold it in your hand.



Open the collection swab wrapper by peeling open the top of the wrapper.

Remove the swab, taking care not to touch the tip or lay it down. If the soft tip is touched, the swab is laid down, or the swab is dropped, request a new collection kit.



While holding the swab in the same hand, unscrew the cap from the Xpert Swab Transport Reagent tube. Do not spill the contents of the tube. If the contents of the tube are spilled, request a new collection kit. Immediately place the collection swab into the transport reagent tube.

WARNING: If the contents of the tube are spilled on your skin, wash the affected area with soap and water. If the contents of the tube are splashed in your eyes, immediately flush your eyes with water. Notify your doctor, nurse or care-provider if irritation develops. If the contents of the tube are spilled, your test result may be invalidated. Do not take internally.



Hold the swab in your hand, placing your thumb and forefinger in the middle of the swab shaft across the scoreline.



Identifying the scoreline on the collection swab shaft, carefully break the swab shaft against the side of the tube at the scoreline and discard the top portion of the swab shaft. Avoid splashing contents on the skin. Wash with soap and water if exposed.



Carefully insert the swab into your vagina about 5 cm (two inches) inside the opening of the vagina.



Re-cap the transport tube and tighten the cap securely.

Return the tube as instructed by your doctor, nurse or care-provider.

Note: Health care provider should invert or gently shake the tube 3-4 times to elute material from the swab. Avoid foaming, Label the transport tube with the sample identification information, including date of the collection, as required.



© 2015 Cepheid

In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device



301-1827, Rev. A October, 2015



Xpert TV Specimen Transport and Storage

Specimen	Transport and Storage Temperature (°C)	Storage Time
Unpreserved (neat), first	2-8 °C	4 days
catch urine	15-30 °C	4 hours
Urine in Xpert Urine	2-8 °C	28 days
Transport Reagent	15-30 °C	14 days
Endocervical or Vaginal swab in Xpert Swab Transport Reagent	2-30 °C	60 days



Good Laboratory Practice

PCR laboratory setup

 Cartridge/reagent preparation → Sample addition → Detection

Specimen and reagent storage

 Store specimens separately from reagents to prevent reagent contamination.

Equipment

- Use filtered pipette tips, when needed.
- Follow the manufacturer's recommendation for calibration and maintenance of the lab equipment.
- Perform regular maintenance on the GeneXpert Instrument.



Good Laboratory Practice, continued

Housekeeping

- Clean work surfaces with a final concentration of 1:10 dilution of household bleach in water and then a 70% ethanol solution. Wipe work surfaces dry.
- If contamination occurs, thoroughly clean the contaminated area with 1:10 dilution of household bleach in water* or 3% (w/v) hydrogen peroxide and rinse thoroughly with water. Wipe work surfaces dry.

Personnel*

- Wear clean lab coats and gloves.
- Change gloves between processing samples.

Lab bench area

- Clean the lab bench area routinely.
- Keep the back of the instrument dust free.

^{*} Final Active Chlorine concentration should be 0.5% regardless of the household bleach concentration in your country

Xpert TV Warnings and Precautions

- Store test kits at 2-28° C. Do not use expired cartridges.
- Each single-use cartridge is used to process one test. Do not reuse processed cartridges.
- Do not open a cartridge until ready to use.
 - Cartridge should be run within 30 minutes after opening the cartridge lid.
- Avoid cross contamination during sample handling steps.
 - Change gloves if they come in contact with specimen or appear to be wet.
 - Change gloves before leaving work area and upon entry into work area.
 - Change gloves between processing each sample.
- Do not use a cartridge that has been dropped or shaken after the sample has been transferred to the cartridge.
- Do not use a cartridge that has a damaged reaction tube.



Xpert TV- Cartridge Preparation

Xpert® Cartridge Preparation

Xpert TV

Refer to the package insert for detailed instructions, precautions, and warnings.

For a copy of the SDS, visit www.cepheid.com or www.cepheidinternational.com Cepheid Technical Support

US office

(888) 838-3222, Option 2 techsupport@cepheid.com

European office +33 563 82 53 19

support@cepheideurope.com



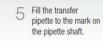
Obtain one appropriately collected and labeled transport reagent



2 Obtain one Xpert cartridge and transfer pipette (provided in the assay kit).







depicting urine or endocervical/vaginal sample in transport reagent tube.























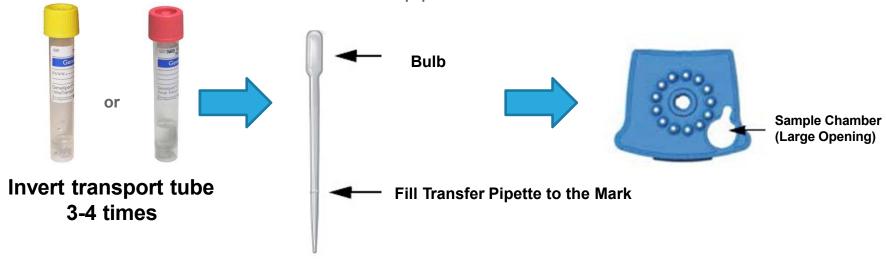
© 2015 Cepheid

301-1811, Rev. B December, 2015



Running the Test

- Gently invert the transport tube 3 to 4 times.
- Open the transport tube.
- Compress the bulb of the transfer pipette.
 - Insert the transfer pipette into the transport tube.
 - Fill the transfer pipette to the mark on the pipette (500uL).
 - Ensure fill is to the mark on the pipette. Avoid air bubbles.





Automated Xpert TV Test Steps



EAT (Early Assay Termination)

What is it?

- Real-time monitoring of reaction progress
- Termination of the reaction when the cycle threshold of a particular reaction is crossed

What are the benefits?

- Positive results are reported sooner
- For time-critical interventions, valuable minutes are saved for patients that need it the most





Quality Control

Refer to the Package Insert for complete details



Cepheid Assay Control Strategy

- Each Xpert cartridge is a self-contained test device.
 - Cepheid designed specific molecular methods to include internal controls that enable the system to detect specific failure modes within each cartridge.
 - Instrument system control: Check status
 - Reagent control: Probe Check
 - Sample processing control: SPC and SAC
 - Amplification control: SPC and SAC



Instrument System Control – Check Status

- The Instrument System control checks the optics, temperature of the module, and mechanical integrity of each cartridge.
 - If the system controls fail, an ERROR test result will be reported.



Reagent Control - Probe Check Control (PCC)

- After sample preparation, bead reconstitution, and tube filling (prior to thermal cycling), multiple fluorescent readings are taken at different temperatures.
- The readings are compared to default settings established by Cepheid.
- The Probe Check controls for:
 - Missing Target Specific Reagent (TSR) and/or Enzyme Reagent beads which contain all primers, probes, and internal control template
 - Incomplete reagent reconstitution
 - Incomplete reaction tube fill
 - Probe degradation
- If the Probe Check fails, an ERROR test result will be reported.



Sample Processing Control - SPC

- The Sample Processing Control (SPC) assesses the effectiveness of the sample preparation steps, including reaction tube filling.
- SPC is Bacillus globigii DNA.
- The SPC controls for:
 - Missing primer/probe or enzyme beads
 - Incomplete reagent reconstitution
 - Incomplete reaction tube fill
 - Enzyme degradation
 - Sample lysis, nucleic acid extraction, and integrity of nucleic acid
 - Sample inhibition
- The SPC can be negative or positive in an analyte-positive sample.
- If the SPC fails in an analyte-negative sample, an INVALID test result will be reported.

Sample Adequacy Control – SAC

- Sample Adequacy Control (SAC) ensures the sample contains adequately lysed human cells.
- A negative SAC may be due to not enough human cells present in the sample following:
 - Insufficient mixing of the sample
 - Improper sample collection
 - Inefficient sample lysis
- If the SAC fails in an analyte-negative sample, an INVALID test result will be reported.



Commercially Available External Controls

Vendor	Organism Name	Description	Part Number
ATCC www.ATCC.org	Trichomonas vaginalis	TV Positive	30001
	Neisseria gonorrhoeae	TV Negative	35201
Zeptometrix www.zeptometrix.com	Trichomonas vaginalis Z070	TV Positive	NATTVPOS-6MC
	N. gonorrhoeae strain	TV Negative	NATTVNEG-6MC

Please note: for negative samples, human cells must be present for a valid result

- Other options:
 - Known patient positive and negative samples



ZeptoMetrix TV External Controls



NATtrol™ T. vaginalis External Run Controls

Catalog #: NATTVPOS-6MC Catalog #: NATTVNEG-6MC

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

NATtrol™ T. vaginalis External Run Controls (NATTVPOS-6MC and NATTVNEG-6MC) are formulated with purified, intact organisms that have been chemically modified to render them non-infectious and refrigerator stable*. Each control contains 6 x 1.2 mL vials of NATtrol™ *T. vaginalis* (Z070) or NATtrol™ *N. gonorrho*eae

*NATtrol™ Patents Pending

INTENDED USE:

- NATtrol™ T. vaginalis External Run Controls are full process controls designed to evaluate the performance of nucleic acid tests for determination of the presence of T. vaginalis nucleic acids. NATTVPOS-6MC and NATTVNEG-6MC can also be used for quality control of clinical assays and training of laboratory personnel.
- NATTVPOS-6MC and NATTVNEG-6MC contain intact organisms and should be run in a manner identical to that used for clinical specimens.

ETIOLOGIC STATUS/BIOHAZARD TESTING:

 NATtrol™ inactivation was carried out on the organism stocks used to formulate each control pack. The inactivation was verified by the absence of growth in validated growth protocols.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Although NATtrol™ T. vaginalis External Run Controls contain inactivated organisms, they should be handled as if potentially infectious.
- Use Universal Precautions when handling these products.
- To avoid cross-contamination, use separate pipette tips for all reagents.

RECOMMENDED STORAGE:

 NATtrol™ T. vaginalis External Run Controls should be stored at 2-8°C.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE WITH Xpert® TV ASSAY:

- Vortex NATtrolTM sample for 5-10 seconds.
- Using a clean transfer pipette (supplied in Xpert® TV test kit), insert pipet into transport tube and release the bulb to fill the transfer pipet to the mark (500µL) on the pipet shaft.
- Ensure the pipette is filled with no air bubbles
- Empty the pipette's contents into the sample chamber of the cartridge.
- Close cartridge lid and follow manufacturer's instructions.

Table 1: Expected Results

Catalog Number	Organism	Xpert® TV Expected Result
NATTVPOS-6MC	T. vaginalis (Z070)	TV DETECTED
NATTVNEG-6MC	N. gonorrhoeae (Z017)	TV NOT DETECTED

DO NOT USE IN HUMANS

These products are intended for research, product development, quality assurance or manufacturing use. These products are NOT intended for use in the manufacture or processing of injectable products subject to licensure under section 351 of the Public Health Service Act or for any other product intended for administration to

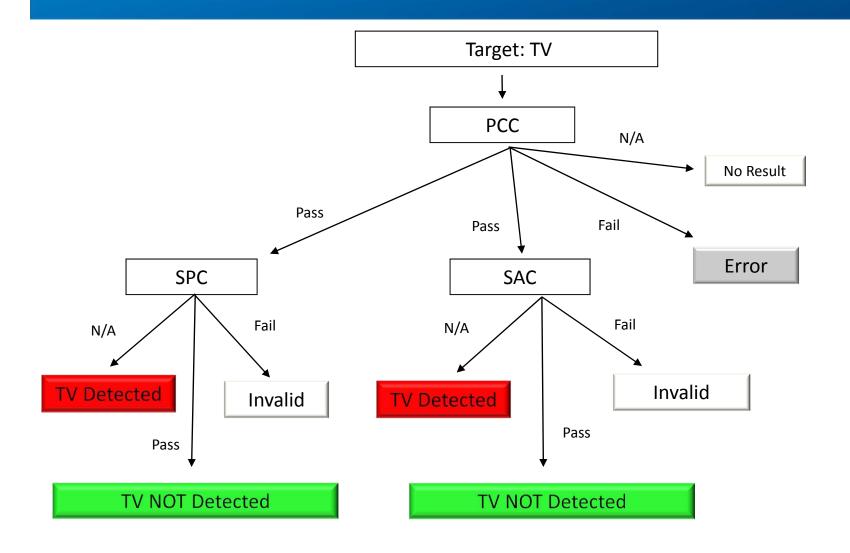


Results Analysis

Refer to the Package Insert for complete details



Algorithm

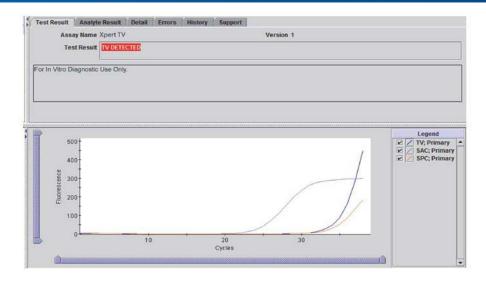




TV DETECTED

Trichomonas target DNA is detected.

- The Trichomonas target has a Ct within the valid range and a fluorescence endpoint above the threshold setting.
- SPC: Not applicable. The SPC is ignored because the TV target amplification may compete with this control.
- SAC: Not applicable: The SAC is ignored because the TV target may compete with this control.
- PCC: PASS. All probe check results pass



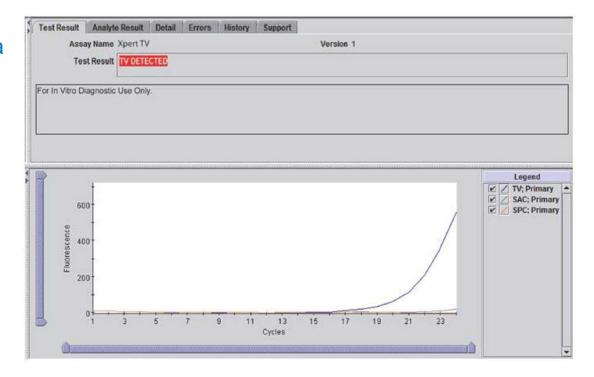
Analyte Name	Ct 33.2	EndPt	Analyte Result	Probe Check
	22.0			Result
010	33.2	529	POS	PASS
SAC	28.3	288	NA	PASS
SPC	36.3	86	NA	PASS



TV DETECTED (Early Assay Termination)

Trichomonas target DNA is detected.

- The *Trichomonas* target has a Ct within the valid range and a fluorescence endpoint above the threshold setting.
- SPC: Not applicable. The SPC is ignored because the TV target amplification may compete with this control.
- SAC: Not applicable: The SAC is ignored because the TV target may compete with this control.
- PCC: PASS. All probe check results pass

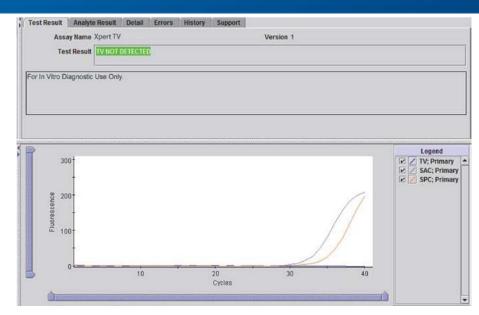




TV NOT DETECTED

Trichomonas target DNA is not detected.

- SPC PASS; SPC has a Ct within the valid range and fluorescence endpoint above the minimum setting.
- SAC PASS; SAC has a Ct within the valid range and a fluorescence endpoint above the minimum setting.
- PCC PASS; all probe check results pass



Test Result	Analyt	te Result	Detail	Errors	History	Support	
Analyte Name		CI		En	dPt	Analyte Result	Probe Check Result
	TV		0.0		0	NE	G PASS
	SAC		37.7		114	PAS	S PASS
	SPC		36.2		210	PAS	S PASS



Reasons to Repeat the Assay

- An INVALID result indicates that the controls, either SPC and/or SAC failed. The sample was not properly processed or PCR was inhibited.
- An ERROR result indicates that the Probe Check control failed and the assay was aborted possibly due to the reaction tube being filled improperly, a reagent probe integrity problem was detected, or because the maximum pressure limits were exceeded.
- A NO RESULT indicates that insufficient data were collected. For example, the operator stopped a test that was in progress.



INVALID

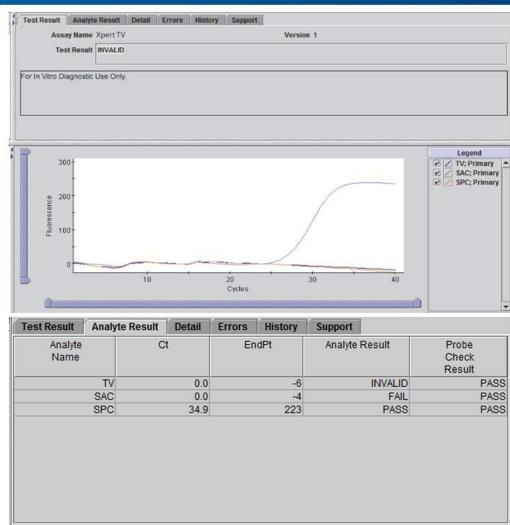
 Presence or absence of *Trichomonas* target DNA cannot be determined.

Repeat the test according to the instructions in Section 11.2 of the Package Insert, Retest Procedure to repeat the test.

 SPC: FAIL; SPC target result is negative. The SPC Ct is not within valid range and fluorescence endpoint is below the minimum setting.

AND/OR

- SAC FAIL. SAC Ct is not within valid range and fluorescence endpoint is below the threshold setting.
- PCC: PASS; all probe check results pass.

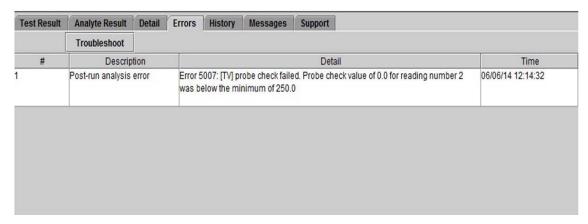




ERROR

Presence or absence of Trichomonas target DNA cannot be determined. Repeat the test according to the instructions in the Package Insert, Retest Procedure to repeat the test.

- TRICHOMONAS NO RESULT
- SPC NO RESULT
- SAC NO RESULT
- PCC FAIL.* All or one of the probe check results fail.
- * If the probe check passed, the error is caused by the maximum pressure limit exceeding the acceptable range or by a system component failure.

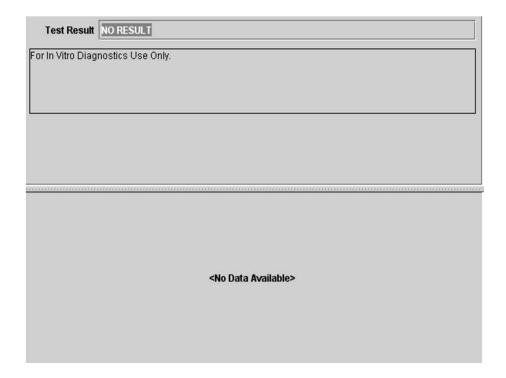


Test Result	Analyt	te Result	Detail	Errors	History	Support	
Analyte Name		Ct		En	dPt	Analyte Result	Probe Check Result
	TV		0.0		0	NO RESULT	FAIL
	SAC		0.0		0	NO RESULT	FAIL
	SPC		0.0		0	NO RESULT	FAIL



NO RESULT

- NO RESULT indicates that insufficient data were collected. For example, the operator stopped a test that was in progress.
- The presence or absence of Trichomonas target DNA cannot be determined. Repeat the test.
- Trichomonas NO RESULT
- SPC NO RESULT
- SAC NO RESULT
- PCC Not Applicable





TV Retest Procedure

1	Discard used cartridge.	
2	Obtain the leftover sample from the Transport Reagent tube. If the leftover sample volume is insufficient, or the retest continues to return an INVALID , ERROR , or NO RESULT , collect a new sample.	General Company Compan
3	Repeat the test with a new cartridge.	Taper V V
4	Follow the Package Insert on how to run a test.	



Factors That Negatively Affect Results

Improper specimen collection

- Performance with other collection devices and specimen types has not been assessed.
- For assays that contain the SAC control, a specimen that does not contain human cells will result in an invalid test result.

Improper transport or storage of collected specimen

- Storage and transport conditions are specimen specific.
- Refer to the Package Insert for the appropriate handling instructions.

Improper testing procedure

- Modification to the testing procedures may alter the performance of the test.
- Technical error or sample mix-up can impact test results.
- Careful compliance with the Package Insert is necessary to avoid erroneous results.

Interfering substance

- False negative test results or invalid results may be observed in the presence of interfering substance.
- The number of organisms in the specimen is below the detection limit of the test

Limitations

- Trichomonas tenax was found to cross-react with the Xpert TV Assay at levels above 1.0 x 10² cells/mL. T. tenax is a commensal of the oral cavity. See Xpert TV Analytical Specificity for details.
- With endocervical and patient-collected vaginal specimens, assay interference may be observed in the presence of blood (>50% v/v).
- Xpert TV Assay performance has not been evaluated in pregnant women, or in patients with a history of hysterectomy.
- Xpert TV Assay performance has not been evaluated in patients less than 18 years of age or older than 78 years of age.
- Please refer to Package Insert for a complete list of limitations.



Technical Support

- Cepheid provides technical support in the field, on the phone, by fax, and by email.
- Contact information for other Cepheid offices is available on our website at:

www.cepheid.com or www.cepheidinternational.com under the SUPPORT tab. Select the Contact Us option.



Discussion and Q&A





